

NAME: [REDACTED]

NOTE 1: OPEN BOOK, OPEN NOTES, CLOSED OLD TESTS AND SOLUTIONS.  
NOTE 2: SHOW ALL WORK IN ORDER TO RECEIVE FULL CREDIT.

1. 20 Pts. Use the Routh-Hurwitz Criterion to find the number of roots in the right-half plane of the following Characteristic equation.

$$s^6 + s^5 - 2s^4 - 3s^3 - 7s^2 - 4s - 4 = 0$$

|       |   |    |    |    |
|-------|---|----|----|----|
| $s^6$ | 1 | -2 | -7 | -4 |
| $s^5$ | 1 | -3 | -4 | 0  |
| $s^4$ | 1 | -3 | -4 | 0  |
| $s^3$ | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  |

$$A(s) = s^4 - 3s^2 - 4 = 0$$

$$\frac{dA(s)}{ds} = 4s^3 - 6s$$

|       |         |    |    |   |
|-------|---------|----|----|---|
| $s^4$ | 1       | -3 | -4 | 0 |
| $s^3$ | 4       | -6 | 0  | 0 |
| $s^2$ | -1.5    | -4 | 0  | 0 |
| $s^1$ | -16.667 | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| $s^0$ | -4      | 0  | 0  | 0 |

1 change of sign  $\Rightarrow$  1 pole in the RHP  $\Rightarrow$  unstable

① 20  
② 20  
③ 60

100  
100

THE DEBATE CLUB

2. 20 Pts. A third-order printwheel control system has the characteristic equation

$$s^3 + 1040s^2 + 48,500s + 400,000K = 0$$

Find the critical values of K for stability. evaluate the roots at these values.

|       |                                   |           |  |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|
| $s^3$ | 1                                 | 48 500    |  |
| $s^2$ | 1040                              | 400 000 K |  |
| $s^1$ | $\frac{50440000 - 400000K}{1040}$ | 0         |  |
| $s^0$ | 400 000 K                         | 0         |  |

$$50440000 - 400000K > 0$$

$$K < 126.1$$

$$K \geq 0$$

K must be less than 0

$$* s^3 + 1040s^2 + 48500s = 0 \quad (K=0)$$

$$= -48.93 \quad ; \quad s_1 = 0 \quad ; \quad s_2 = -991.062$$

$$* s^3 + 1040s^2 + 48500s + 50440000 = 0 \quad (K=126.1)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} s_1 = -1040 \\ s_2 = j220.22 \\ s_3 = -j220.22 \end{array} \right.$$

3. 60 Pts Plot the magnitude and phase using Bode-plot techniques for the following transfer function. Label the gain at all break frequencies.

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{10^{10} s^2 (s+5)(s+200)(s+5000)}{(s+1)(s+10)^2(s+500)(s+4000)(s+10000)^2}$$

Find the gain and phase margins and 0-dB crossing(s).

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{to } (0.1; -32) \\ & (x; 0) \end{aligned}$$

$$32 = 40 [\log x - \log 0.1]$$

$$x = 0.63$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{to } (10^4; 40) \\ & (x; 0) \end{aligned}$$

$$-40 = -40 [\log x - \log 10^4]$$

$$x = 10^5$$

phase margins:

$$\omega = 0.63$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{phase margin} &= 180^\circ - 157.5^\circ \\ &\approx 22.5^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\omega = 10^5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{phase margin} &= 180^\circ - 180^\circ \\ &= 0^\circ \end{aligned}$$